

平成 28 年度入学試験問題 英語 (1 次)

答はすべて解答用紙に記入してください

受験番号

1 次の問題 A と B に答えなさい。

A. 次のそれぞれの組で、単語の下線部が異なる発音をするものはどれですか。その単語の番号を書きなさい。

1 ① breakfast ② peace ③ spread ④ death2 ① lose ② surprise ③ choose ④ loose

B. 次のそれぞれの組で、最も強いアクセントのある位置が他の3つと異なるものはどれですか。その単語の番号を書きなさい。

3 ① ac·tion ② clas·sic ③ sham·poo ④ safe·ty

4 ① ca·reer ②ty·phoon ③ ab·sent ④ car·toon

5 ① vi·o·lin ② in·dus·try ③ bal·co·ny ④ ham·burg·er

2 次の会話文を読んで、空白(a)~(e)に入る最も適切な表現を選び、その番号を書きなさい。

Kayo: Why did you go to Tokyo last weekend?

Jill: I joined *Star Festival*. It's a singing competition. (a)

Kayo: Of course, I do. It's on TV every Sunday night. (b)

Jill: I didn't want anyone to know.

Kayo: I'm sure you are good at singing.

Jill: Yes, I'm very good. I started around ten years ago, when I was in elementary school.

Kayo: That's great. (c)

Jill: Fantastic! I really enjoyed it.

Kayo: (d)

Jill: No, I didn't. But the judges loved me. (e)

- 1 Why didn't you tell me?
- 2 They said I was "absolutely unforgettable."
- 3 So, how was the competition?
- 4 Do you know about it?
- 5 Did you win?

3 次の文の () の中に下記の1, 2, 3から最も適切なものを選び、その番号を書きなさい。

1. Margaret is taking piano lessons, () she?
 1. isn't 2. doesn't 3. wasn't

2. You look pale. What's the () with you?
 1. error 2. wrong 3. matter

3. It has been raining very hard () yesterday morning.
 1. for 2. since 3. after

4. My jet plane landed on Kansai International Airport jut () time.
 1. to 2. for 3. on

5. Tom will email us as soon as he () to the place.
 1. gets 2. got 3. will get

4 次の単語を並び替えて、日本語に相当する英文を作りなさい。

1. 新しいスーツはいかがですか。

[you / new suit / like / how / your / do]?

2. ここから駅まで3マイルです。

It is [the station / three / here / to / miles / from].

5 次の英文を読んで、下記の質問に答えなさい。

Scientists do not know exactly why some people sleep more than others, but (A) one scientist says people who need only a few hours' sleep usually have a lot of energy and get their work done quickly. The scientist said many people who sleep longer than normal do creative work and seem to need extra dreaming time to find (ア) solutions to (イ) emotional problems.

People who sleep only a few hours each night stay healthy. Doctors have kept healthy people awake for as long as eleven days. The people did not become sick, but they lost some of their (ウ) mental quickness. This could be dangerous when driving a car.

We need less sleep as we grow older. A newborn baby may sleep from sixteen to eighteen hours a day. Older people sleep as few as five hours each night.

(エ) Researchers put people in a room with no windows or clocks. The people could go to sleep and get up when they wanted to. They went to sleep when their body temperature was lowest. They awoke when it began to (オ) rise. So (B) maybe our need for sleep depends more on our body's temperature than on how long we have been awake.

(1) 下線部(ア)～(オ)の単語の意味は何か、最も適切な日本語を選びその番号を書きなさい。

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|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ア. solutions | 1. 便利 | 2. 事実 | 3. 業務 | 4. 解決策 |
| イ. emotional | 1. 身体的な | 2. 情緒的な | 3. 楽観的な | 4. 悲観的な |
| ウ. mental | 1. 精神的な | 2. 肉体的な | 3. 陽気な | 4. 陰気な |
| エ. researchers | 1. 研究者 | 2. 医学者 | 3. 立案者 | 4. 心理学者 |
| オ. rise | 1. 依存する | 2. 反応する | 3. 上がる | 4. 下がる |

(2) 下線部(A), (B)の文を訳しなさい。

(3) 上の英文に照らし合わせて、次の文章が正しければ○、間違っていれば×を書きなさい。

1. A lot of people who sleep longer than normal do not do creative work.
2. When healthy people were kept awake for eleven days, they did not become sick.
3. People need more sleep as they grow older because they need more energy.
4. A newborn baby usually sleeps as few as five hours a day.
5. One experiment was done to check the relation between sleep and temperature.
6. People in a room with no windows went to sleep when their temperature was lowest.
7. People in a room with no windows awoke when their temperature began to go up.